

Exercice 13 :

Soient les nombres complexes $Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$

et $Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$

Les points M , M' et M'' ont pour affixes respectives Z , Z' et Z'' définis par $Z' = Z + Z_1$ et $Z'' = Z Z_2$.

1°) Déterminez les formes trigonométriques de Z_1 et Z_2 .

2°) Pour les points $M_3 (1 ; -3)$ et $M_4 (-2 ; 4)$.

Déterminez et placez les points M' et M'' correspondants.

3°) Quelle transformation géométrique déplace les points M en M' ? (on ne la démontrera pas)

4°) Quelle transformation géométrique déplace les points M en M'' ? (on ne la démontrera pas)

1°)

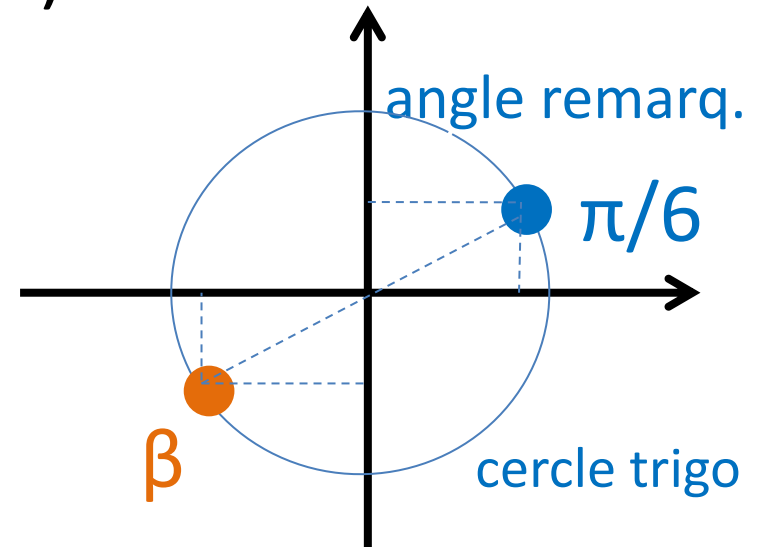
z_1 de forme algébrique $z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$

$$r = |z_1|$$

$$r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{(-\sqrt{3})^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$\beta = \arg(z_1)$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos \beta = a/r = -(\sqrt{3})/2 \\ \sin \beta = b/r = -1/2 \end{cases}$$



$$\text{donc } \beta = 7\pi/6 + k2\pi$$

z_1 de forme trigonométrique $z_1 = [2 ; 7\pi/6]$

$$1^\circ) \mathbf{z}_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

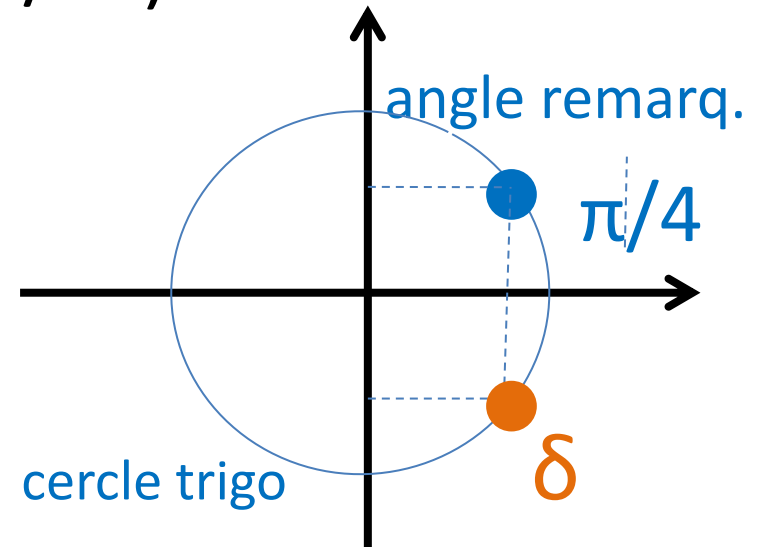
$\mathbf{z}_2$ de **forme algébrique** $\mathbf{z}_2 = (1/\sqrt{2}) - (1/\sqrt{2}) i$

$$r = |\mathbf{z}_2|$$

$$\mathbf{r} = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{(1/\sqrt{2})^2 + (1/\sqrt{2})^2} = \sqrt{1} = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\delta = \arg(\mathbf{z}_2)$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos \delta = a/r = (1/\sqrt{2}) \\ \sin \delta = b/r = -(1/\sqrt{2}) \end{cases}$$



$$\text{donc } \delta = -\pi/4 + k2\pi$$

$\mathbf{z}_2$ de **forme trigonométrique** $\mathbf{z}_2 = [\mathbf{1} ; -\pi/4]$

Exercice 14 :

Soient les nombres complexes $Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$

$$\text{et } Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

Les points M, M' et M'' ont pour affixe respectives Z, Z' et Z'' définis par $Z' = Z + Z_1$ et $Z'' = Z Z_2$.

2°) Pour les points $M_3 (1 ; -3)$ et $M_4 (-2 ; 4)$.
Déterminez et placez les points M' et M'' correspondants.

$$2^\circ) \quad Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i \quad Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad Z'' = Z Z_2.$$

$$M_3(1; -3) \quad \text{donc} \quad Z_3 = 1 - 3i$$

$$\text{donc} \quad Z_3' = Z_3 + Z_1 = (1 - 3i) + (-\sqrt{3} - i)$$

$$= (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 4i$$

$$\text{donc} \quad M_3'(1 - \sqrt{3}; -4) \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

$$2^\circ) \quad Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i \quad Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad Z'' = Z Z_2.$$

$$M_3(1; -3) \quad \text{donc} \quad Z_3 = 1 - 3i$$

$$\text{donc} \quad Z_3' = Z_3 + Z_1 = (1 - 3i) + (-\sqrt{3} - i)$$

$$= (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 4i$$

$$\text{donc} \quad M_3'(1 - \sqrt{3}; -4) \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

$$Z_3'' = Z_3 Z_2 = (1 - 3i)(1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$= (1 - i - 3i + 3i^2)/\sqrt{2} = (-2 - 4i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{donc} \quad M_3''(-2/\sqrt{2}; -4/\sqrt{2}) \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$2^\circ) \quad Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i \quad Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad Z'' = Z Z_2.$$

$$M_4(-2; 4) \quad \text{donc} \quad Z_4 = -2 + 4i$$

$$\text{donc} \quad Z_4' = Z_4 + Z_1 = (-2 + 4i) + (-\sqrt{3} - i)$$

$$= (-2 - \sqrt{3}) + 3i$$

$$\text{donc} \quad M_4'(-2 - \sqrt{3}; 3) \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$Z_4'' = Z_4 Z_2 = (-2 + 4i)(1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$= (-2 + 2i + 4i - 4i^2)/\sqrt{2} = (2 + 6i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{donc} \quad M_4''(2/\sqrt{2}; 6/\sqrt{2}) \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$2^\circ) Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1$$

$$Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2.$$

$$M_3(1; -3)$$

$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4(-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$2^\circ) Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1$$

$$Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$

$$M_3 (1; -3)$$

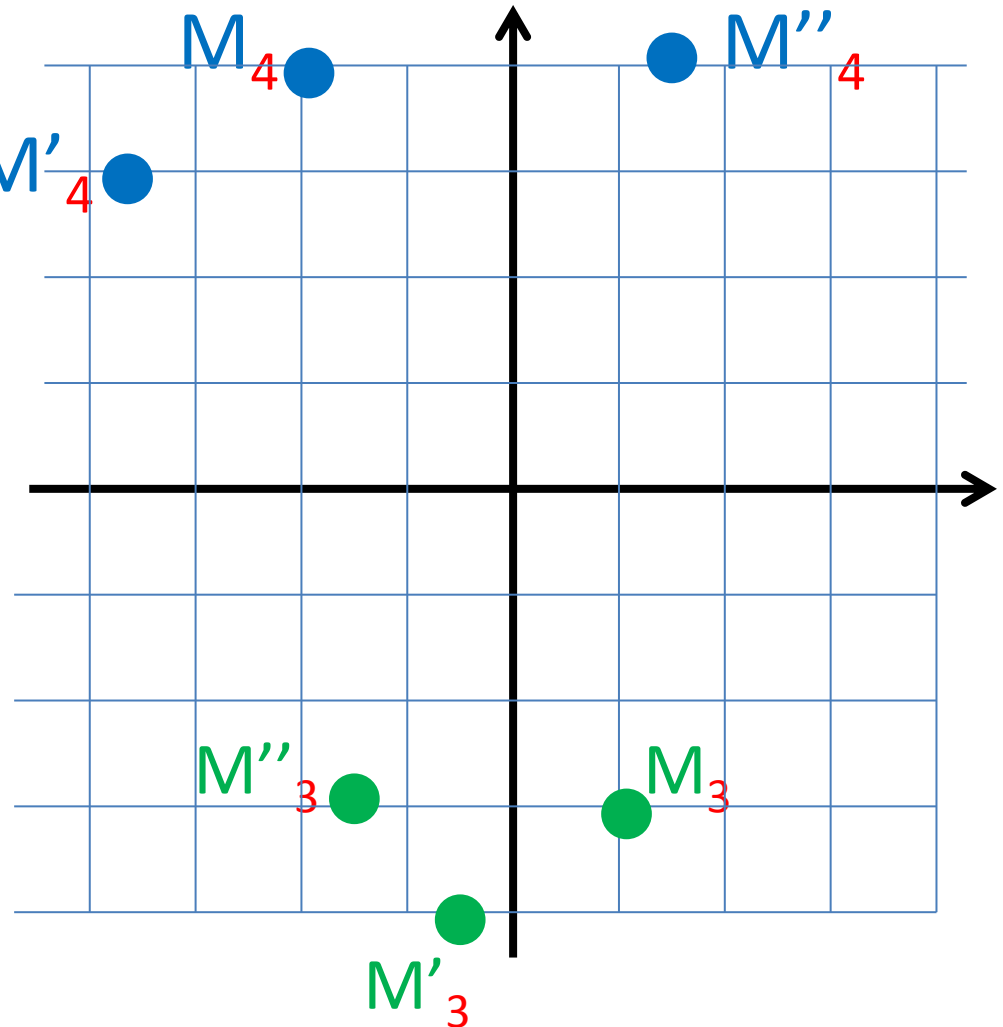
$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4 (-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$



$$2^\circ) Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1$$

$$Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$

$$M_3 (1; -3)$$

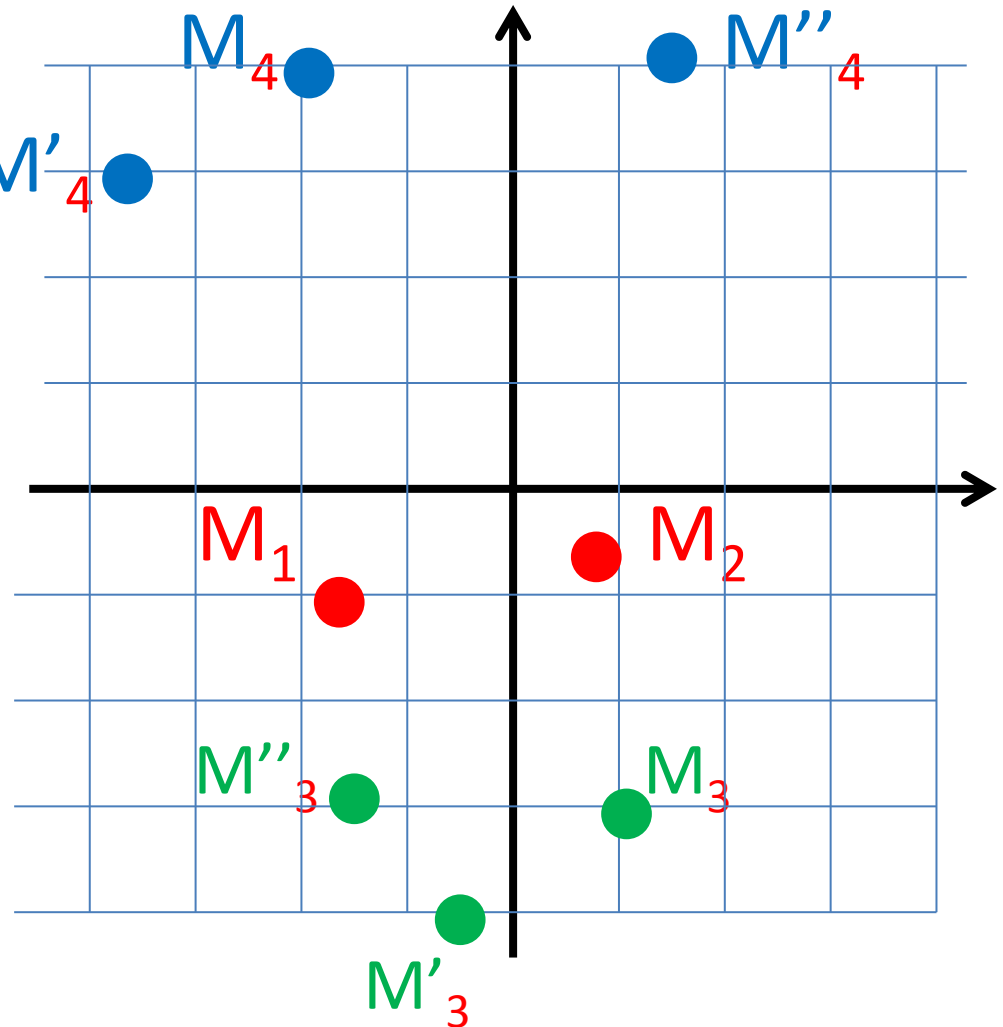
$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4 (-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$



$$3^\circ) Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

$$Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1$$

$$M_3(1; -3)$$

$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

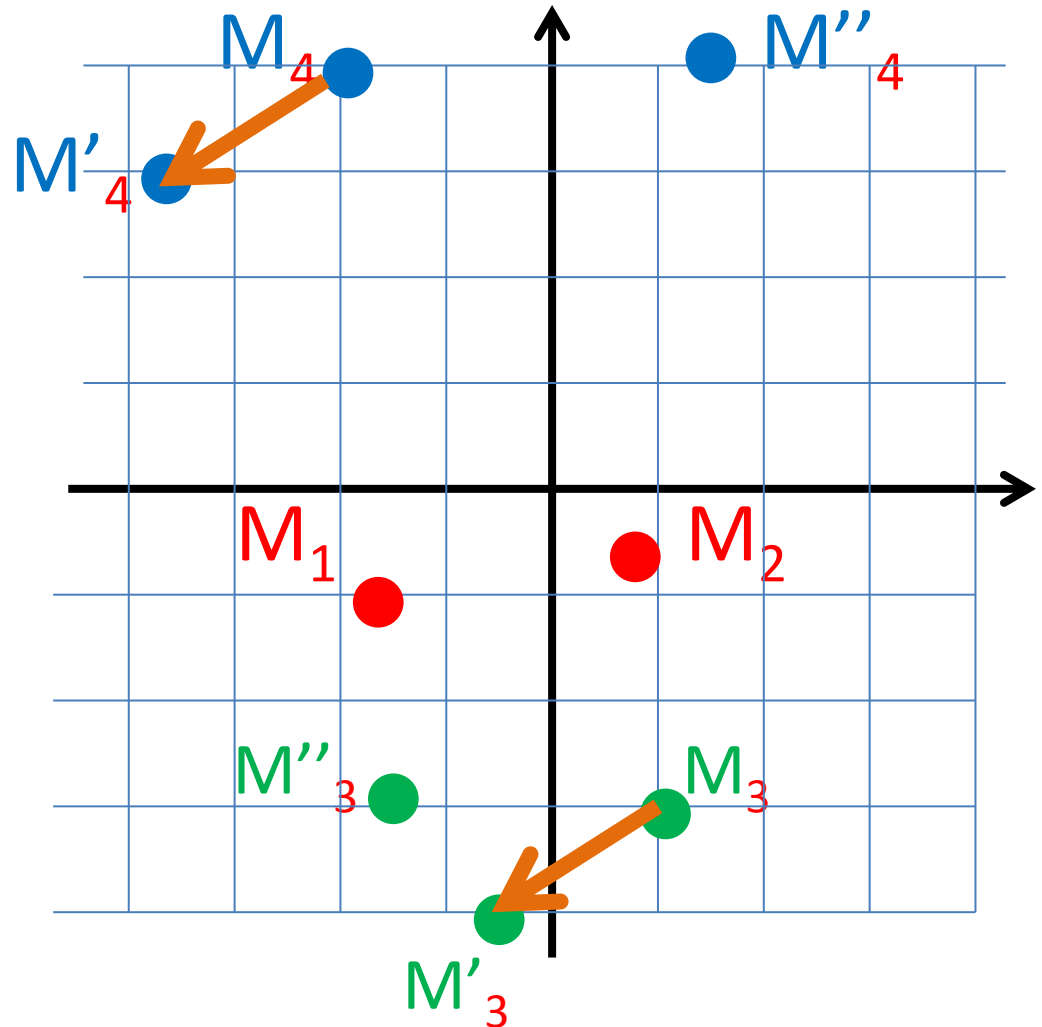
$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4(-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$



$$3^\circ) \quad Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i \quad Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad \text{translation de vecteur } \overrightarrow{OM_1}$$

$$M_3 (1; -3)$$

$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

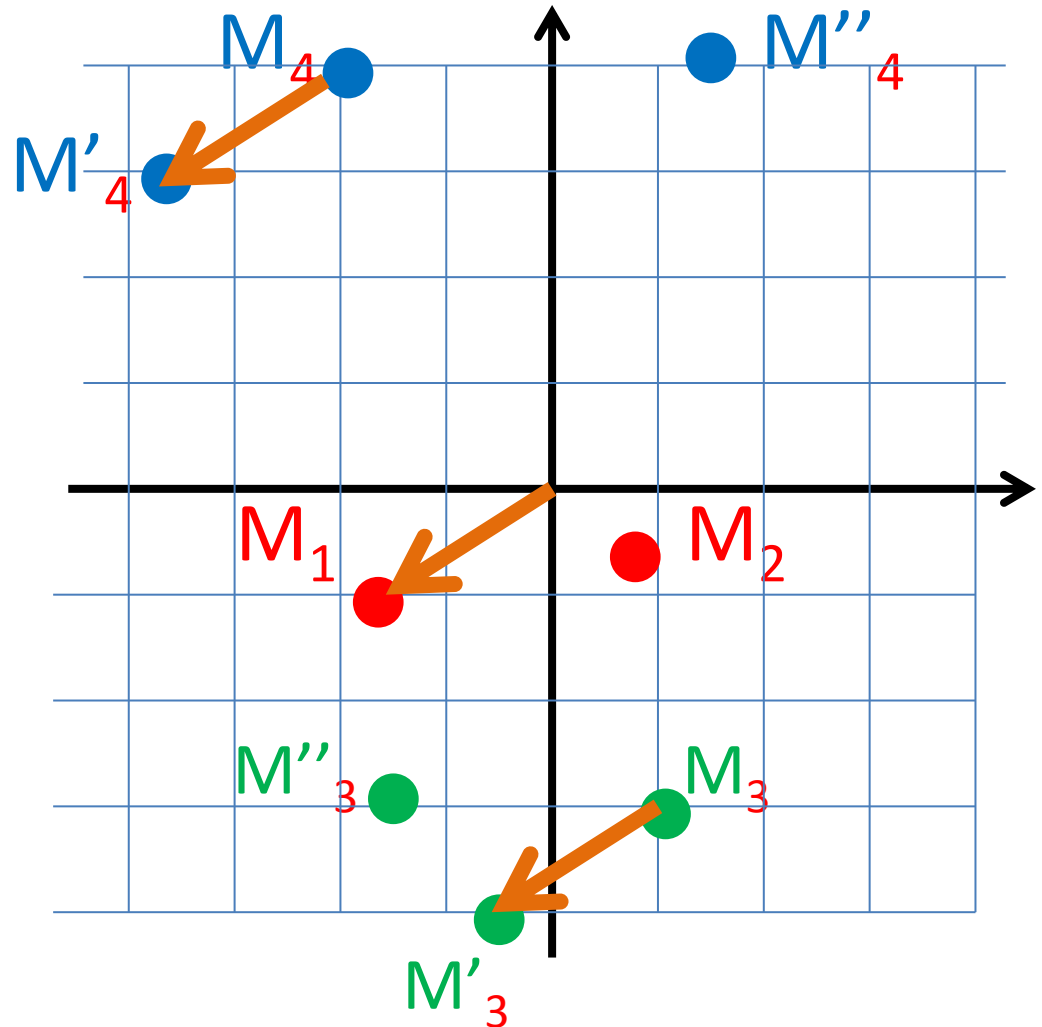
$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4 (-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$



$$4^\circ) Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

$$Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad \text{translation de vecteur } \overrightarrow{OM_1}$$

$$M_3(1; -3)$$

$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

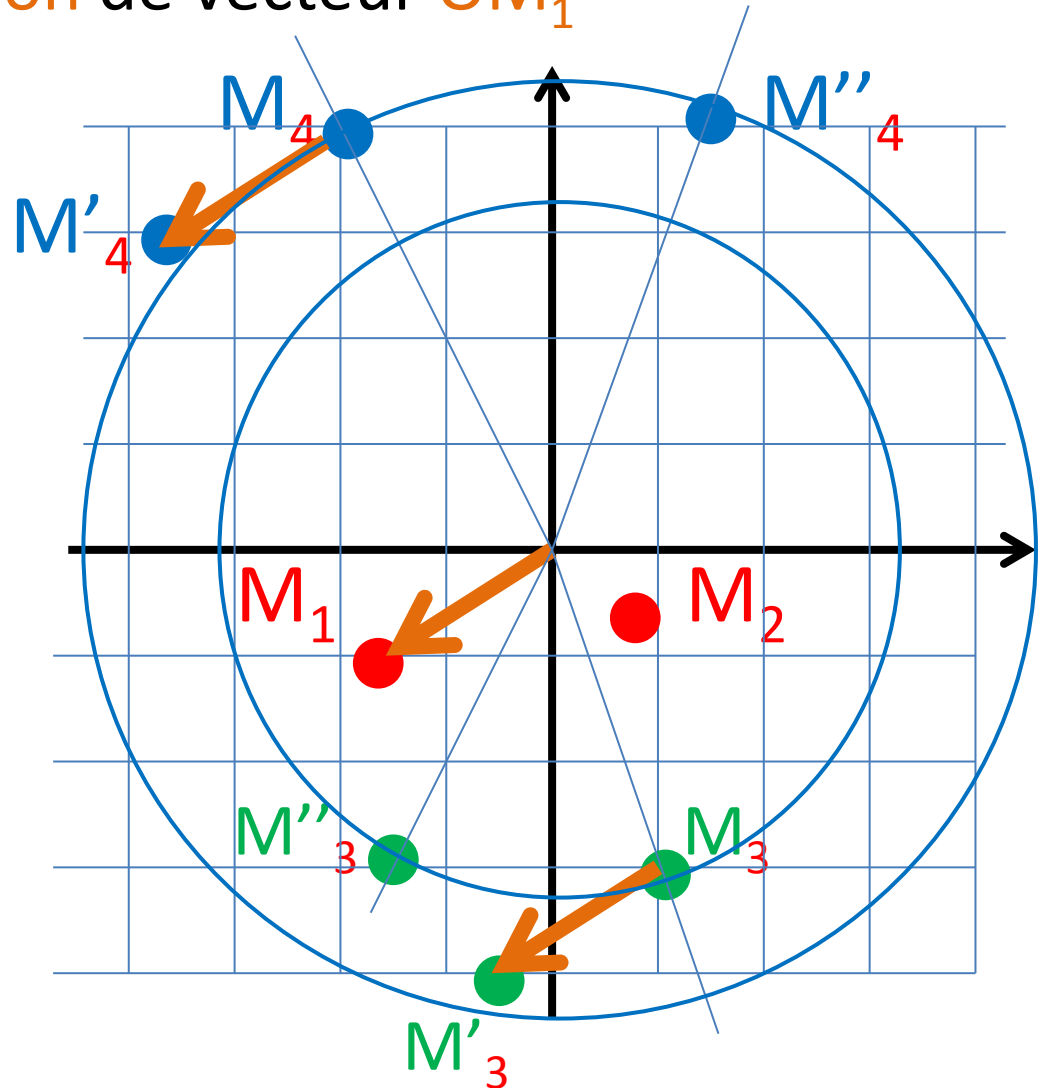
$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4(-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$



$$4^\circ) \quad Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i \quad Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad \text{translation de vecteur } \overrightarrow{OM_1}$$

$$M_3(1; -3)$$

$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

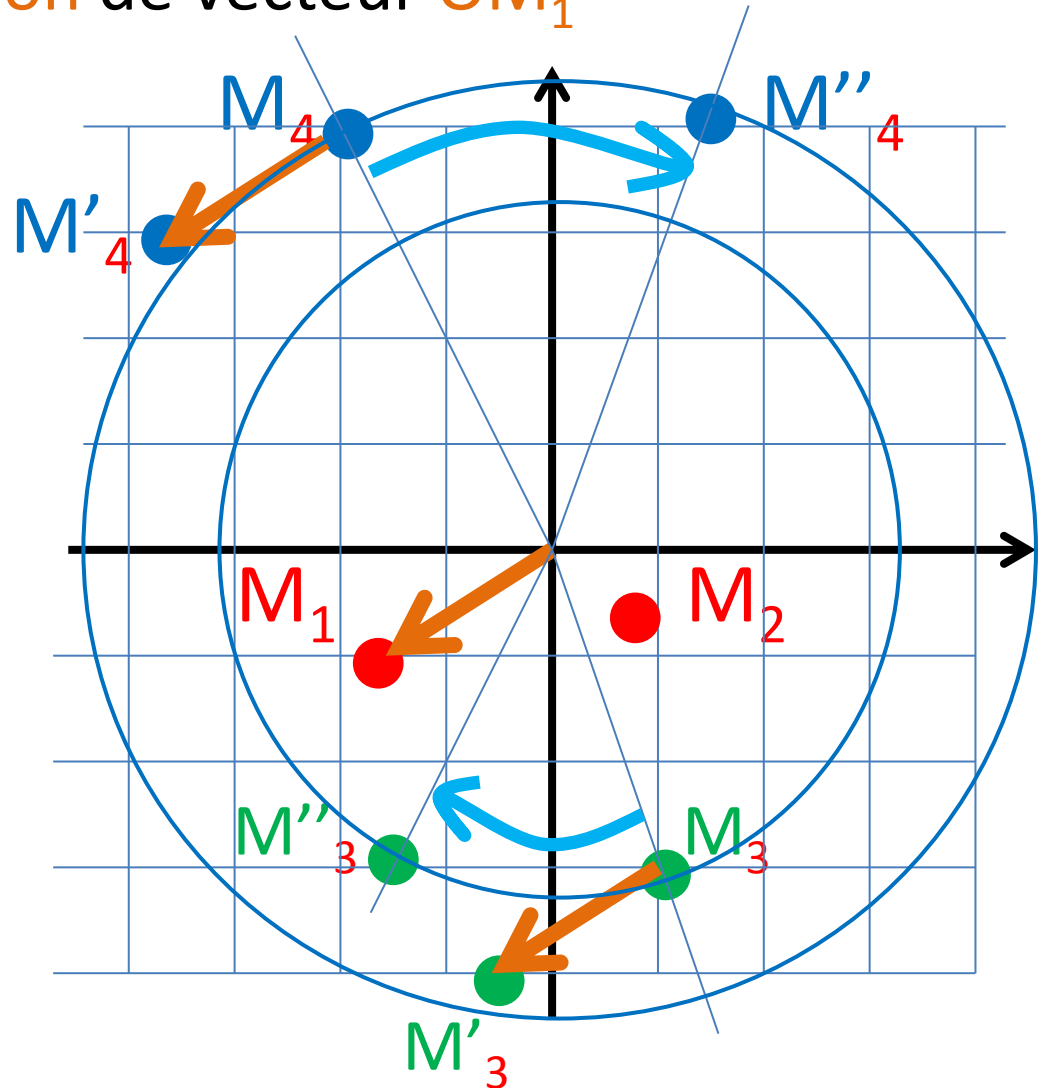
$$M''_3 \approx (-1,4; -2,8)$$

$$M_4(-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$



$$4^\circ) \quad Z_1 = -\sqrt{3} - i \quad Z_2 = (1 - i)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$Z' = Z + Z_1 \quad \text{translation de vecteur } \overrightarrow{OM_1}$$

$$M_3(1; -3)$$

$$M'_3 \approx (-0,7; -4)$$

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$$M_4(-2; 4)$$

$$M'_4 \approx (-3,7; 3)$$

$$M''_4 \approx (1,4; 4,2)$$

$$Z'' = Z Z_2$$

$$\text{rotation d'angle orienté } (\vec{i}; \overrightarrow{OM_2})$$

